



英 语

(满分 120 分,考试用时 130 分钟。)

笔试部分(90 分)

一、完形填空(共 15 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出最佳选项,填入空白处。

[2024 湖北中考] Our art teacher George was leaving soon for his country. I was preparing a special 1 for him. It was a hand-drawn picture book about our school. I worked a long time, trying to make each picture as 2 as possible.

One day, I was drawing while my little sister Becky was watching with great 3. Just then, my classmate Jeff dropped by.

“Hi! Peter, want to play basketball in the yard?” he asked.

“I’d like to, 4 it’s too cold outside!” I replied.

“Exactly!” he said. “It’s the perfect weather for not getting too hot.”

That’s a cool thing about Jeff. He always looks on the 5 side of almost everything.

“Let’s go!” We went out, leaving the drawings on the table.

We laughed as we returned. When I 6 the door, my heart nearly stopped. Right there, Becky was coloring my pictures.

“7, Becky!” I rushed to her, but it was too late. Almost every page was colored.

“What did you do?” I shouted 8.

“I just wanted to help,” she began to cry.

“My drawings are gone forever!” I felt frustrated (懊恼的) and 9 Jeff for help.

“Unless...” said Jeff.

“Unless what?” I asked.

“Remember the jigsaw puzzle (拼图)? We can create something new from these messy pictures,” Jeff 10.

“Can we make it?” I doubted.

“I’m not sure, but we can have a 11,” he encouraged.

First, we cut the drawings into shapes, such as our brown teaching buildings, green playground and so on. Then, we 12 all these pieces together and made a jigsaw. Finally, we even added more paints. Days later, a beautiful “13” appeared in front of us.

There was a 14 ending.

“Thanks, guys,” George smiled. “I love it so much. It will give me many great 15 here.”

So, you see, there lies a beam (束) of light behind every dark cloud. Jeff’s way of dealing with things did help.

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. gift | B. photo | C. letter | D. lesson |
| 2. A. easy | B. large | C. perfect | D. famous |
| 3. A. hope | B. pride | C. interest | D. courage |
| 4. A. or | B. so | C. and | D. but |
| 5. A. sad | B. bright | C. serious | D. strange |
| 6. A. opened | B. fixed | C. cleaned | D. painted |
| 7. A. Run | B. Come | C. Jump | D. Stop |
| 8. A. bravely | B. angrily | C. carefully | D. nervously |
| 9. A. gave up | B. looked at | C. turned down | D. agreed with |
| 10. A. warned | B. ordered | C. reported | D. suggested |
| 11. A. try | B. talk | C. rest | D. taste |
| 12. A. put | B. hid | C. read | D. threw |
| 13. A. tree | B. gate | C. school | D. library |
| 14. A. boring | B. happy | C. terrible | D. common |
| 15. A. choices | B. changes | C. decisions | D. memories |

二、阅读理解(共 20 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题,每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读以下三篇短文,从每小题所给的四个选项中,选出一个与短文内容相符的最佳选项。

Eat Well, Live Well

We eat food so that we have energy to run, jump and play.
We should have plenty of different things.

Dairy products
(乳制品)

We should eat plenty of dairy products such as milk, cheese, and so on. Along with fish, beans and meat, dairy products make us strong.

Do it!

Look for low-fat milk and cheese. They are healthier.

Grain products (谷类食品)

We should also eat enough grain products so that we have energy to work and play. Grain products include bread, rice and noodles.

Do it!

Eat a certain amount (数量) of grain products to keep fit.

Fruit and vegetables

Fruit and vegetables keep us healthy. We should eat plenty of them at every meal.

Do it!

Try to eat fruit and vegetables in different colors every day.

Water

Don’t forget to drink water. We should drink 6—8 glasses of water every day so that our bodies work properly.

16. Which of the following is a kind of dairy products?

- A. Fish. B. Beans. C. Milk. D. Noodles.

17. How many kinds of grain products are mentioned in the passage?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

18. Which is healthier than the other three according to the passage?

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| List 1
milk
fish
carrots
apples
rice & water | List 2
bread
tomatoes
potatoes
oranges
rice & water | List 3
milk
meat
fish
beans
rice & water | List 4
meat
apples
pears
carrots
rice & water |
| A | B | C | D |

19. What’s the writer’s opinion about eating well?

- A. Grain products are the best of all.
B. Eat plenty of food as you like every day.
C. Vegetables make our bodies work properly.
D. Have different kinds of food and enough water.

20. In which part of a magazine can we probably read the passage?

- A. Art. B. Sports. C. Health. D. Education.

B

[2024 湖北中考] The Smiths woke up earlier than usual. There was something about hiking (远足) that made them feel wide awake and excited to start the day as their eyes were open.

The family had a simple breakfast. They discussed the plan for the day at table. “Dad and I looked at a map last night,” said Mrs. Smith. “We found a nearby trail (小径). There are many interesting things along the way, and best of all, there will be a surprise at the end of the trail.”

“What kind of surprise?” asked Jenny.

“It won’t be a surprise if we tell you,” laughed her mom. “The sooner you get ready to go, the sooner you’ll find out.”

They set out for hiking soon. It was a good day for seeing wildlife. Along the trail, the trees were filled with kinds of birds flying around. Hearing a noise in the grass, they stopped and saw two rabbits crossing the trail. After a while, Mike noticed several monkeys in the trees and Mr. Smith took photos before they ran away.

Then, they continued their hiking. Jenny and Mike were discussing what kind of snake they had just seen on the way. At this moment, they came to an open area with some small pools. The kids’ eyes grew wide. They looked at their parents.

“Is this the surprise?” asked Mike in excitement.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith smiled as they walked over to one of the small pools. Steam (蒸汽) rose into the air. “They’re hot springs (温泉),” explained Mr. Smith. “The heat is produced from inside the Earth.”

“Could we have a bath (洗澡) in the spring if we have our bathing suits?” asked Jenny. Mrs. Smith nodded. “Your bathing suits are in the bag.” She laughed, putting her feet into the spring water.

“I can’t believe it! Mom and Dad. This is a great surprise.” Jumped Jenny.

21. The Smiths woke up earlier because of _____.

- A. the map B. the trail

- C. the hiking D. the breakfast

22. Which is the right order of the animals they saw on the way?

- A. snakes→birds→rabbits→monkeys
B. monkeys→snakes→birds→rabbits
C. rabbits→snakes→monkeys→birds
D. birds→rabbits→monkeys→snakes

23. What does the underlined word “surprise” refer to (指代)?

- A. An open area.
B. The hot spring.
C. A nearby trail.
D. The heat from inside the Earth.

24. Why did the family make the plan for the day?

- A. To take photos. B. To enjoy nature.
C. To watch birds. D. To protect wildlife.

25. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. A Natural Bath B. A Lucky Family
C. A Humorous Mom D. A Beautiful Pool

C

[2024 湖北中考] So far, China has successfully sent a large number of satellites (卫星) and spaceships into space. Space scientists have been greatly inspired (赋予灵感) by the old stories and ancient famous people when giving them names.

Since thousands of years ago, Chinese people have dreamed of going to the moon. *Chang’e Flies to the Moon* is one of the most popular stories. As you can see, China’s first man-made satellite to circle around the moon was named Chang’e I. More interestingly, the moon rover (巡视器) was named after the Jade Rabbit, who is the partner of Chang’e in the story. These old stories carry people’s best wishes and dreams. With the development of science and technology, our scientists have made them come true.

Kua Fu Runs After the Sun is another story to show how much ancient Chinese people wanted to know about the unknown world.

Now, Kua Fu is going with the scientists to “visit” the sun, because we have a space project called KuaFu Mission.

Besides the ancient stories, space scientists also get ideas from ancient famous people. For example, Mozi, an ancient scientist, discovered that light travels in a straight line over 2,000 years ago. His discovery made space study take a big step at that time. So, China’s first quantum (量子) science satellite was named Mozi, making China the first country in the world to achieve quantum communication between satellites and the ground.

From such simple things as giving names to the satellites, we can see how great our traditional culture is and what influence it has on our modern science and technology.

26. In China, space scientists get ideas from _____ when naming satellites.

- ①old stories ②traditional projects
③ancient famous people ④popular inventions
A. ①② B. ①③ C. ②④ D. ③④

27. What do we know about Chang’e I according to the passage?

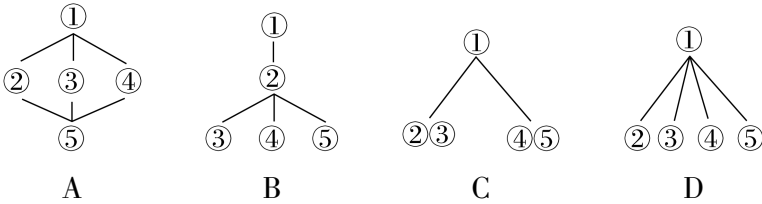
- A. It moves around the moon.
B. It protects the Jade Rabbit.
C. It “visits” the sun with the scientists.
D. It is the world’s first man-made satellite.

28. How does the writer support his opinion in Paragraph 4?

- A. By listing numbers.
B. By comparing facts.
C. By giving an example.
D. By reporting a result.

29. Which is the right structure of the passage?

(①=Paragraph 1 ②=Paragraph 2, ...)



30. What's the writer's main purpose of writing the passage?

- A. To spread the traditional Chinese culture.
- B. To explain how our scientists develop the space industry.
- C. To introduce the achievements in our science and technology.
- D. To tell how traditional Chinese culture influences our space science.

第二节(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读短文,从方框内所列选项中,选出最佳选项填入对应空白处,使短文通顺、连贯。(选项中有一项多余)

[2024 湖北中考] Many people make journeys to different places. However, the biggest journey is the self-discovery journey. How do you start it? 31. _____.

- Understand what you value about yourself

32. _____? It could be about how creative you are. It could also be about your wonderful skills at football. This helps you better understand your own values and abilities.

- 33. _____

What makes you happy? It could be when you are singing on stage (舞台), when you help your dad repair his car, or even when you are doing a science project.

- Travel to different places

Traveling to a new place is a good way to discover new things. When you are on your travels, you have chances to meet kinds of people and get to know different cultures. 34. _____.

- Ask yourself what you want to be

What is your goal in life? How will you achieve it? 35. _____ and you will have a better understanding of yourself. These questions will help you reflect (深思).

The self-discovery journey is not a fixed one. With time going by, many experiences in your life can change you, which helps you grow.

- A. Ask yourself these questions
- B. Know what makes you excited

- C. Here are some things you can do
- D. What do you like most about yourself
- E. Have you ever been to different places
- F. They can open your eyes and increase your knowledge

三、短文填空(共10小题,每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读短文,从方框中选出恰当的单词并用其适当形式填空,使短文通顺、意义完整。每空仅填一词,每词仅用一次。

[2024 湖北中考]

- after attention clean collect come
- first he helpful hold life

Do you believe picking up rubbish has become a world competition?

In November of 2023, the first Rubbish Collection World Cup was 36. _____ in Asia. Teams from 21 countries took part in it. According to the rules, each team will have 60 minutes to 37. _____ rubbish as much as possible. Britain finally won the 38. _____ prize. “We hope more people around the world will pay 39. _____ to environmental problems,” said a British team member.

When Ken, the founder (创始人) of the competition, was interviewed, he talked about how he 40. _____ up with the idea. Several years ago, he found many sea animals died 41. _____ they ate the rubbish in the sea. So he started to pick up rubbish on 42. _____ way to the beach every morning.

“Picking up a piece of rubbish may save a turtle's (海龟的) 43. _____. It's also a good way to keep the beach 44. _____.” In his eyes, changing people's thoughts about rubbish was more important.

“Picking up rubbish is meaningful and 45. _____,” added Ken. “Now, I am glad to hear that lots of people take part in it to protect our environment.”

四、读写结合(共两节,满分25分)

第一节 任务型阅读(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读短文,用英文填空或回答问题。(注意每小题的词数要

求)

[2024 湖北中考] Born in a small village, I saw how busy farmers were in spring and what the season meant to them. Spring is a time when the land wakes up from its long sleep, and the fields are ready for crops (庄稼). If you are lazy in spring, you will get nothing in autumn. So, farmers seem to compete with time in spring.

When I was a little girl, every weekend I was busy planting crops. Whatever it was, I had fun and learned a lot. For example, when we planted potatoes, we needed to cut the sprouted (发芽的) potatoes into pieces and made sure every piece of “seed” (种子) had one or two sprouts. It was really like a math game.

Farm work is also teamwork. That's why every spring field is busy with people of all ages working in it. While planting beans, my father dug small holes, and I carefully put some seeds into each hole. The work was hard and boring, but when we worked together, it seemed easier and more interesting.

I felt magic of life in spring as well. In a few weeks, the seeds sprouted, encouraging us to care for them by watering and so on. As time went by, they grew into healthy plants.

Because of these wonderful childhood experiences, I hold such a special feeling for spring.

46. _____ is the best season to plant crops. (仅填1词)
47. If you don't work hard in spring, you will _____. (不超过5词)

48. & 49. Fill in the blanks according to the passage.

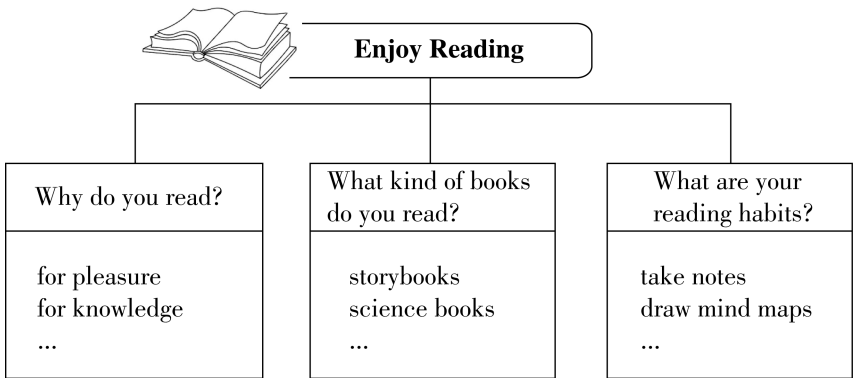
Spring Planting	
Ideas or Feelings	Farm work
I had fun and learned a lot.	planting potatoes
Farm work is also teamwork.	48. _____ (不超过5词)
49. _____ (不超过8词)	caring for seeds and watching their growth

50. What's your understanding of “compete with time in spring”? Use your own words.

_____ (结合自身实际,不超过20词)

第二节 书面表达(共 1 题,满分 15 分)

[2024 湖北中考]学校的英语校刊正在开展“畅享阅读”征文活动。请你围绕下图所示的三个问题,用英文写一篇短文投稿。



注意:

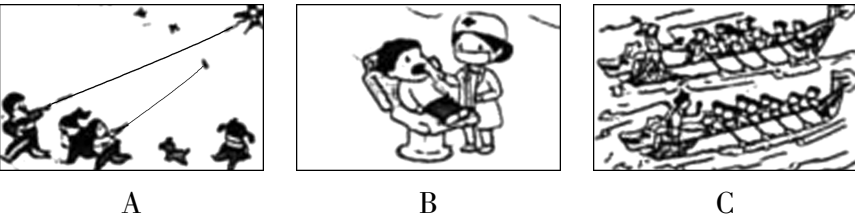
- (1)根据上图所给提示,适当发挥;
- (2)文中不得出现真实姓名和校名;
- (3)词数 80 词左右,开头已给出,不计入总词数。

I often read books in my free time. _____

听力部分(30 分)

第一节 听短对话,选择图片。(共 5 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

[2024 湖北中考]下面你将听到 5 段短对话。根据你所听到的内容,从所给的 A、B、C、D、E、F 六个选项中,选出与你所听内容相符的图片。每段对话听一遍。



1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____

第二节 听短对话,选择答案。(共 5 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

下面你将听到 5 段短对话。根据你所听到的内容,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出回答问题的最佳选项。每段对话听两遍。

6. [2024 湖北中考]What's the pronunciation of the word?
A. /'ru:lə/ B. /ru:d/ C. /ru:m/
7. [2024 湖北中考]Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In the classroom. B. At home. C. In the restaurant.
8. [2024 湖北中考]Which cartoon will they watch?
A. *Ne Zha*. B. *Mulan*. C. *The Monkey King*.
9. [2024 湖北中考]What's the probable relationship between the two speakers?
A. Friends. B. Neighbors. C. Cousins.
10. [2024 湖北中考]What does the woman ask the man to do?
A. Take the train. B. Pick her up. C. Call a taxi.

第三节 听长对话,选择答案。(共 7 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 10.5 分)

下面你将听到 3 段长对话。根据你所听到的内容,从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出回答问题的最佳选项。每段对话听两遍。

[2024 湖北中考]听第一段长对话,回答第 11 至 12 小题。

11. How is the weather tomorrow?
A. Cold. B. Cool. C. Warm.
12. What will the man probably buy first?
A. A scarf. B. A coat. C. A sweater.

[2024 湖北中考]听第二段长对话,回答第 13 至 14 小题。

13. What are Mario and Cathy doing now?
A. Doing the cooking.
B. Getting some water.
C. Choosing a camping place.
14. Where do they decide to camp?
A. By the water.
B. Under the trees.
C. Near the rocks.

[2024 湖北中考]听第三段长对话,回答第 15 至 17 小题。

15. What is James doing right now?
A. Planning a trip.
B. Having an interview.
C. Climbing a mountain.
16. What does Linda introduce about Hubei?
A. Cities and culture.
B. History and people.
C. Famous places and food.
17. Which activity does James probably like best?
A. Eating Wuchang fish.
B. Walking around the East Lake.
C. Visiting the Hubei Provincial Museum.

第四节 听短文,填写表格。(共 3 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 4.5 分)

[2024 湖北中考]下面你将听到一段短文,根据你所听到的内容,填写表格中所缺单词,每空仅填一词。短文听两遍。

Our Music Club		
Activities	students	• learn to sing • learn to 18. _____ • play the guitar
	parents	• watch our music 19. _____ and take photos
My change	I used to be 20. _____. Now I am brave to talk and sing.	

卷 10 2024 年湖北省初中学业水平考试

【完形填空·语篇导读】本文主要讲述了作者打算送给美术老师的手绘画被作者的妹妹涂了色,后来作者在朋友的建议和帮助下,将涂了色的手绘画制作成了关于学校的拼图,积极乐观、巧妙地解决了问题的故事。

1. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:我正在为他准备一份特别的礼物。gift 意为“礼物”;photo 意为“照片”;letter 意为“信”;lesson 意为“课”。根据“I was preparing a special... for him. It was a hand-drawn picture book about our school.”可知,此处指作者给美术老师准备礼物。

2. C 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:我画了很久,努力让每一张图片尽可能完美。easy 意为“容易的”;large 意为“大的”;perfect 意为“完美的”;famous 意为“著名的”。根据“I worked a long time, trying to make each picture as... as possible.”可知,作者想让每幅画都尽可能完美。

3. C 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:一天,当我正在绘画时,我的妹妹贝姬正在饶有兴趣地观看。hope 意为“希望”;pride 意为“骄傲”;interest 意为“兴趣”;courage 意为“勇气”。根据“One day, I was drawing while my little sister Becky was watching with great...”及“Right there, Becky was coloring my pictures.”可知,妹妹对作者的画很感兴趣。

长难句分析

One day, I was drawing while my little sister Becky was watching with great interest. 一天,当我正在绘画时,我的妹妹贝姬正在饶有兴趣地观看。本句是一个复合句,句中 while 引导状语从句,表示某个动作正在进行的同时,另一个动作也在进行。

4. D 【解析】考查连词辨析。句意为:我回答道:“我想去(打篮球),但是外面太冷了!”or 意为“或者”,表选择;so 意为“因此”,表结果;and 意为“和”,表并列;but 意为“但是”,表转折。根据句意可知这里表示转折关系,故选 D 项。

5. B 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:他总是看到几乎一切事情光明的一面。sad 意为“悲伤的”;bright 意为“光明的”;serious 意为“严肃的”;strange 意为“奇怪的”。根据“It's the perfect weather for not getting too hot.”可知,杰夫认为寒冷的天气并不影响他们打篮球,他总是能看到事情光明的一面。

6. A 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:当我打开门的时候,我的心脏几乎骤停。open 意为“打开”;fix 意为“修理”;clean 意为“打扫”;paint 意为“用颜料画”。根据“We laughed as we returned.”和语境可知,彼得打球回来,一打开门就发现妹妹在给她的画涂色。

7. D 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:停下,贝姬!run 意为

“跑”;come 意为“来”;jump 意为“跳”;stop 意为“停止”。根据“Right there, Becky was coloring my pictures.”可知,妹妹正在画上涂色,彼得让妹妹停下来。

8. B 【解析】考查副词辨析。句意为:我生气地大喊:“你做了什么?”bravely 意为“勇敢地”;angrily 意为“生气地”;carefully 意为“认真地”;nervously 意为“紧张地”。根据“I rushed to her, but it was too late. Almost every page was colored.”可知,妹妹把彼得的画弄坏了,彼得感到生气。

9. B 【解析】考查动词短语辨析。句意为:我感到懊恼并看着杰夫想要寻求帮助。give up 意为“放弃”;look at 意为“看”;turn down 意为“调低”;agree with 意为“同意”。根据“I felt frustrated and... Jeff for help.”可知,彼得看着杰夫,想要寻求帮助。

上分归纳

和 turn 有关的短语

turn on 打开 turn off 关闭

turn up 到来;偶然出现;开大 turn down 调小

10. D 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:杰夫建议道:“记得拼图吗?我们可以用这些被弄脏的图片来创造一些新的东西。”warn 意为“警告”;order 意为“命令”;report 意为“报道”;suggest 意为“建议”。根据“Remember the jigsaw puzzle? We can create something new from these messy pictures...”可知,此处是杰夫提出了一个建议。

11. A 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:他鼓励着说:“我不确定,但我们可以试一试。”try 意为“尝试”;talk 意为“谈话”;rest 意为“休息”;taste 意为“味道”。根据“I'm not sure, but we can have a...”可知,杰夫鼓励彼得尝试一下。have a try 意为“尝试”。

12. A 【解析】考查动词辨析。句意为:然后,我们把所有的这些碎片放在一起,做成了一个拼图。put 意为“放”;hide 意为“隐藏”;read 意为“读”;throw 意为“扔”。根据 all these pieces together and made a jigsaw 可知,此处指把所有的碎片放在一起。

13. C 【解析】考查名词辨析。句意为:几天后,一个美丽的“学校”出现在我们眼前。tree 意为“树”;gate 意为“大门”;school 意为“学校”;library 意为“图书馆”。根据第一段的第三句和“such as our brown teaching buildings, green playground and so on”可知,他们做了一个“学校”的拼图。

14. B 【解析】考查形容词辨析。句意为:有一个美满的结局。boring 意为“无聊的”;happy 意为“(使人)愉快的”;terrible 意为“糟糕的”;common 意为“常见的”。根据下文

可知,美术老师很喜欢这份礼物,所以最后的结局是美满的。

- 15. D 【解析】**考查名词辨析。句意为:它将会给我很多这里的美好回忆。choice 意为“选择”;change 意为“改变”;decision 意为“决定”;memory 意为“回忆”。根据“‘Thanks, guys,’ George smiled. ‘I love it so much. It will give me many great... here.’”可知,彼得的礼物会给美术老师很多美好回忆。

【阅读 A 篇·语篇导读】本文主要介绍了如何健康饮食。

- 16. C 【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Dairy products 下的第一句“We should eat plenty of dairy products such as milk, cheese, and so on.”可知,牛奶是乳制品。

- 17. B 【解析】**细节理解题。根据 Grain products 下的“Grain products include bread, rice and noodles.”可知,文中提到了面包、米饭、面条三种谷类食品。

- 18. A 【解析】**推理判断题。根据文章中的介绍可知清单中应有乳制品、谷类食品、水果、蔬菜和水。因此选 A 项。

- 19. D 【解析】**推理判断题。根据“We should have plenty of different things.”以及 Water 下的“We should drink 6—8 glasses of water every day...”可知作者告诉我们要吃不同种类的食物并喝足够的水。因此选 D 项。

- 20. C 【解析】**推理判断题。通过文章标题“Eat Well, Live Well”和全文内容可知,本文是对健康饮食的介绍,因此选 C 项。

【阅读 B 篇·语篇导读】本文描述了史密斯一家的远足旅行。

- 21. C 【解析】**细节理解题。根据“The Smiths woke up earlier than usual. There was something about hiking that made them feel wide awake and excited to start the day as their eyes were open.”可知,史密斯一家人早早醒来是因为他们要去远足。

长难句分析

There was something about hiking that made them feel wide awake and excited to start the day as their eyes were open. 当他们的眼睛睁开的时候,远足旅行这件事让他们彻底清醒并兴奋地开启这一天的生活。本句含有 that 引导的定语从句。

- 22. D 【解析】**细节理解题。根据第五段的“Along the trail... birds flying around... and saw two rabbits crossing the trail. After a while, Mike noticed several monkeys...”以及第六段第二句“Jenny and Mike were discussing what kind of snake they had just seen on the way.”可知,他们在路上先后看到了鸟、兔子、猴子和蛇。

- 23. B 【解析】**词义猜测题。根据文章最后三段可知,surprise

指的是温泉。

- 24. B 【解析】**推理判断题。通读文章可知史密斯一家计划这次远足旅行是为了享受大自然。

- 25. A 【解析】**推理判断题。通读文章可知,文章介绍了史密斯一家人享受自然的远足旅行,最后描述了他们在温泉中的沐浴,故 A 项最适合作为文章的标题。

【阅读 C 篇·语篇导读】本文讲述航天科学家是如何命名卫星和航天飞船的。

- 26. B 【解析】**细节理解题。根据文章第一段的“Space scientists have been greatly inspired by the old stories and ancient famous people when giving them names.”可知,中国航天科学家在命名卫星时的灵感来源于古老的故事和古代著名的人物。

- 27. A 【解析】**细节理解题。根据文章第二段的“As you can see, China’s first man-made satellite to circle around the moon was named Chang’e I.”可知嫦娥一号围绕着月亮转,故选 A 项。

- 28. C 【解析】**推理判断题。根据文章第四段的“Besides the ancient stories, space scientists also get ideas from ancient famous people. For example, Mozi, an ancient scientist, discovered that light travels in a straight line over 2,000 years ago.”可知,作者是通过举例子的方法支持他的论点的。

- 29. A 【解析】**推理判断题。第一段总体概括航天科学家命名卫星和航天飞船是根据古老的故事和古代著名的人物。第二、三、四段用一些例子具体介绍了航天科学家获得的灵感。最后一段赞扬我国伟大的传统文化对我们现代社会的科技有着积极的影响。所以文章是“总分总”结构。

- 30. D 【解析】**推理判断题。通过最后一段的 we can see how great our traditional culture is and what influence it has on our modern science and technology 可知文章想告诉我们中国传统文化是如何影响我国航天科学的。

长难句分析

From such simple things as giving names to the satellites, we can see how great our traditional culture is and what influence it has on our modern science and technology. 从这些简单的事情,如给卫星命名,我们可以看到我们的传统文化是多么伟大以及它对我们的现代科技有什么影响。how great our traditional culture is and what influence it has on our modern science and technology 作 see 的宾语。

【阅读第二节·语篇导读】本文讲述了如何寻找自我和了解自己。

- 31. C 【解析】**根据“How do you start it?”及下文可知,此处

介绍如何开始自我发现之旅,下文给出了我们可以做的一些事情。故选项 C(这里有一些你可以做的事情)符合语境。

32. D 【解析】根据前面的小标题和“It could be about how creative you are. It could also be about your wonderful skills at football.”可知,此处提出了一个问题,与自身的价值或能力有关。故选项 D(你最喜欢自己的什么)符合语境。

33. B 【解析】根据“What makes you happy?”以及后文可知选项 B(知道什么使你兴奋)符合语境。

34. F 【解析】根据“When you are on your travels, you have chances to meet kinds of people and get to know different cultures.”可知,在旅行时我们有机会遇到各种各样的人,了解不同的文化,这有助于开拓我们的眼界。故选项 F(它们可以让你开阔眼界,增加你的知识)符合语境。

35. A 【解析】根据“What is your goal in life? How will you achieve it?”可知,此处提出了几个问题。故选项 A(问你自己这些问题)符合语境。

长难句分析

With time going by, many experiences in your life can change you, which helps you grow. 随着时间的流逝,生活中的许多经历会改变你,这帮助你成长。此句中 which 引导非限制性定语从句。

【短文填空·语篇导读】本文介绍了在亚洲举行的首届“捡垃圾世界杯”,该赛事的创始人介绍了自己创办该比赛的初衷,并且呼吁更多人能够加入到捡垃圾、保护环境的队伍中来。

36. held 【解析】考查动词。句意为:2023 年 11 月,首届“捡垃圾世界杯”在亚洲举行。结合句意和备选词可知此处应选 hold;主语和动词是被动关系,故应用被动语态,空前有 was,故填过去分词 held。

37. collect 【解析】考查动词。句意为:根据规则,每个队伍将有 60 分钟的时间来尽可能多地收集垃圾。分析句子可知此处应用 have time to do sth. 结构。结合备选词和句意,故填 collect。

38. first 【解析】考查序数词。句意为:英国最终赢得一等奖。根据 the 和 prize 并结合备选词可知填 first。

39. attention 【解析】考查固定搭配。句意为:“我们希望全世界更多的人将关注环保问题,”一个英国队的队员说。pay attention to 意为“关注”,为固定搭配。

40. came 【解析】考查动词。句意为:当这个比赛的创始人肯被采访时,他谈起了他是如何想到这个主意的。come up with 意为“想出”,为固定用法;由上下文可知此处时态为一般过去时,故填 came。

41. after 【解析】考查连词。句意为:几年前,他发现许多海洋动物在吃了海里的垃圾后死了。根据语境可知此处应用 after 引导时间状语从句。

42. his 【解析】考查代词。句意为:所以每天早上,他开始在他去海滩的路上捡垃圾。“on one's way to...”意为“在某人去……的路上”,结合主语 he,故此处用形容词性物主代词 his。

上分归纳

和 way 有关的短语

by the way 顺便问一下 in this way 用这种方式
in a way 在某种程度上 this way 这边(常用来带路)

43. life 【解析】考查名词。句意为:捡一片垃圾可能会挽救一只海龟的生命。名词所有格 turtle's 后面应用名词,根据句意和备选词并结合 a 可知填 life。

44. clean 【解析】考查形容词。句意为:这也是保持海滩干净的好方法。“keep sth. +adj.”为固定用法,根据句意和备选词可知此处应用 clean。

45. helpful 【解析】考查形容词。句意为:“捡垃圾有意义且有帮助,”肯补充说。根据 and 和 is 可知此处应用形容词作表语,结合备选词,故填 helpful。

【任务型阅读·语篇导读】本文中作者通过讲述儿时种庄稼、干农活的经历表达了对春季的热爱。

46. Spring 【解析】根据“Spring is a time when the land wakes up from its long sleep, and the fields are ready for crops.”可知,春天是种庄稼最好的季节。设空位于句首,故填 Spring。

长难句分析

Spring is a time when the land wakes up from its long sleep, and the fields are ready for crops. 春天是大地从长眠中苏醒,田地适宜种植庄稼的时间。when 引导的定语从句修饰先行词 time。

47. get nothing in autumn 【解析】根据“If you are lazy in spring, you will get nothing in autumn.”可知,如果你在春天不努力,秋天你将一无所获。

48. planting beans 【解析】根据“Farm work is also teamwork. That's why every spring field is busy with people of all ages working in it. While planting beans, my father dug small holes, and I carefully put some seeds into each hole.”并结合表格内容可知填 planting beans。

49. I felt magic of life in spring. /... 【解析】根据“I felt magic of life in spring as well. In a few weeks, the seeds sprouted, encouraging us to care for them by watering and so on. As time went by, they grew into healthy plants.”可知答案。

50. We should cherish and make full use of the valuable time in spring. /... 【解析】本题答案不唯一,言之有理且无语法错误即可。

【书面表达】

One possible version:

I often read books in my free time. Reading brings me both pleasure and knowledge. I enjoy exploring different worlds and ideas through books. My favorite types of books are storybooks and science books. Storybooks take me to adventures with exciting

characters, while science books teach me amazing facts about the world. I have a habit of taking notes while reading to remember important points and sometimes I draw mind maps to understand complex ideas better. This helps me appreciate the books more and learn effectively.

听力参考答案

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	C	D	E	A	B	A	B	A	B	C	A	B	C	B	A
题号	16	17	18	19	20										
答案	C	C	dance	shows	shy										